CAMBRIDGE SYNONYMS LIST FOR READING

SYNONYMS/A

- •annual = yearly = per year
- •a rise = an increase = a growth.
- •a decrease = a fall = a drop = a decline = a reduction
- •already = not new
- •a pair of = two
- •allow = enable
- •avoid = keep safe from
- •all = every
- •a great deal of = a lot of
- •according to = depending on
- •areas = parts
- •affect = impact
- •anticipate = foreshadow
- •aid = help

- •audience = viewer



- •attack = assault
- •appearance = physiognomy
- •amusing = funny = humorous
- •aspects of life = existence
- •alone = solely
- •anxiety = fear
- •assist their learning = improve their learning efficiency
- •a considerable amount = a great deal = a lot
- •a strong connection = a very close relationship
- •assistant = apprentice
- •autumn (British English) = fall (American English)
- •abandoned = derelict
- •a prevailing wind = against the wind
- •average = normal
- •animals = livestock
- •accidentally = only by chance
- •agencies = jurisdictions
- •a (wide) variety of = a range of

- •accept = tolerate



- •ancient creatures = fossils
- •a global team = an international working party
- •at risk = vulnerable
- •auditory problems = hearing loss
- •achievement = success
- •a psychological illness = a mental disorder
- •affect = influence
- •aggressive behavior = frustration and anger
- •average-sized = medium-sized
- •agree on = concur on
- •alter = change
- •a century = 100 years
- •associated with = relationship
- •achievement = attainment
- •admit = acknowledge
- •attempt = effort
- •affect the environment= ruin the environment.
- a sharp decrease = a crash = a sudden serious fall in

the price or value of something



- \bullet aid = help = assist
- •at the same time = at a time
- •a few = a handful of
- •achievable = realistic
- •associated with = closely related to
- •a similar way to = like
- •ambitious = aspiring
- •antagonize = provoke = embitter
- •after = following = next
- •afraid = frightened = scared
- •always = forever
- •apparent = obvious = evident
- •accompanied by = together with
- •ability = skill = aptitude
- •accurate = correct = right
- •awful = dreadful
- •awkward = clumsy = uncoordinated
- •approve = accept = ratify = endorse

- •arrive = reach = come



- •achieve = accomplish = attain
- •artificial = fake = synthetic = false
- amazing = fantastic = astonishing = extraordinary = incredible = fabulous = wonderful
- •angry = mad = furious
- •active = energetic = animated = lively
- •adequate = sufficient = enough = ample
- •ask = question = inquire
- •adjourn = postpone = recess
- •active = energetic
- •answer = reply = respond
- \bullet ask = question = request = inquire = query = examine.
- •adult = grown-up
- •average = ordinary = fair
- •attraction = spectacular
- •advocate = support = recommend
- •arrogant = haughty
- •after = behind



SYNONYMS/B

- •businesses = companies
- •beneath = under
- •brief = short = concise
- •broad = wide = expansive
- •beautiful = gorgeous = graceful = elegant = pretty = lovely = attractive
- •begin = start = open = initiate = commence
- •based on = modelled on
- •brave = courageous = fearless
- \bullet by = via
- •busy = occupied
- •build = construct
- •big = enormous = huge = gigantic = vast = large = great.
- bright = intelligent = knowing = quick-witted =
 smart = shining = shiny = brilliant
- •buy = purchase
- \bullet best = finest
- •blend = combine = mix

- •be put together = be composed
- •be allowed = be entitled

- •beautiful (person) = attractive = gorgeous = good-looking.
- •base = foundation
- •brave = courageous
- •be predicted to = be expected to
- •be impossible = cannot
- •building = construction
- •before = prior
- •because = since
- •be given priority = preferential
- •believe = trust = accept
- •be successful =to prosper = be fortunate
- •barren = unproductive = infertile
- •below = under = lower
- •beneficial = helpful = useful = advantageous
- •become troublesome = interfere with
- •before = prior to
- •brain = mind

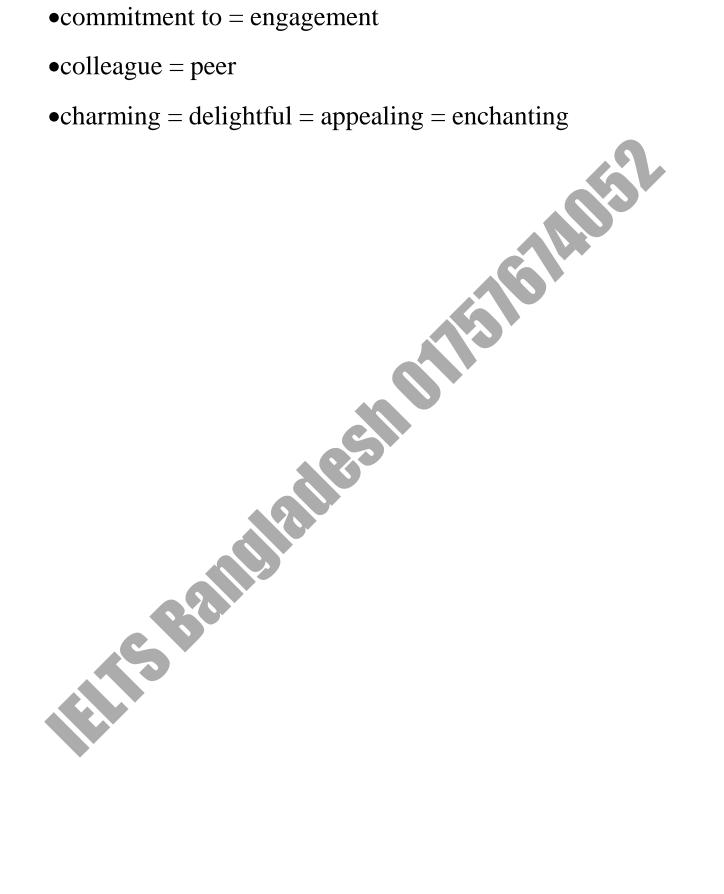
- •be able = be capable = be qualified
- •ban = prohibit = forbid

- •be raised = be lifted
- •become aware of = realize
- •boundaries = frontiers
- •body language = gestures
- •beautiful = pretty = attractive = lovely
- •bloom = flourish
- •bones = remains
- •beyond the point where land is visible = out of sight of land
- •birds in temperate climates = temperate-zone birds
- •build = construct

SYNONYMS/C

- •located = situated
- •consumption = use
- •cut = reduce
- •cities = urban
- •crops = plants which are grown for food
- •components = parts
- •conscientious = careful
- •common = generally
- •create = form
- •change the direction of = re-route
- •cannot be replaced = no substitute for
- •complexity = intricacy
- •currently = in more recent decades
- •categories = types
- •create = build
- •consistent with = fit
- •charging = pricing

- •commitment to = engagement



- •chilly = cool
- •conditions = factors
- •copy = reproduction
- •colours = hues
- •certain = sure = definite
- •capture = seize = arrest
- •consulted = asked advice
- •collect = accumulate
- •contribute to = lead to
- •care = concern = protection
- •careful = cautious = watchful
- •cold = freezing
- •comprehend = understand
- •confuse = misinterpret
- •coincidental = fortuitous
- •civil = municipal
- •close = near

- •conclude = draw a conclusion



- •complete = finish
- •complex = complicated
- •cooperation = support and understanding
- •construction = building
- •city life = urban lifestyles
- •complex = complicated = intricate
- •competent = capable = qualified
- •collect information = establish a databank
- •catastrophic = devastating
- •compress = condense = squeeze
- •concrete = solid
- •concur = agree
- •conflict = oppose = differ
- •consecutive = successive = continuous
- •conservative = cautious = restrained
- •conscientious = scrupulous = virtuous
- •careless = reckless
- •conflict = fight = battle = struggle

- •cease = stop = discontinue



- •channel their feelings = emotional forces in harness
- •cemetery = burial ground
- •current teaching methods = modern teaching practices
- •characteristics = traits
- •citizens = residents
- •cognitive = perceptual
- •cut down on = reduce
- •categories = types
- •city = metropolitan
- •conserving energy = sparing use of energy reserves
- •comply with = obey
- •cheerful = optimistic
- •cheap = worthless
- •courageous = brave = heroic
- •cowardly = fearful
- •contributed to = made a contribution to
- •charging = pricing
- •contaminate = pollute

- •contented = satisfied = pleased



- •cool = chilly = cold = frosty = frigid
- •conform = comply
- •conceal = hide
- •cozy = comfortable
- •congested = overcrowded = stuffed
- •continue = persist = persevere
- •clarify = explain = simplify
- •connect = join = link = attach
- •conscious = aware
- •courteous = polite
- •considerate = thoughtful
- •constantly = always = continually
- •convenient = handy
- •conventional = customary = traditional
- •correct = accurate = right
- \bullet cry = shout = yell = scream
- \bullet cut = chop = reduce
- •crazy = insane = mad

- •cruel = heartless





SYNONYMS/D

- •distance = transportation
- •disadvantage = drawback
- •directly = straight
- •decline = downfall
- •dull = banal
- •dominant = overbearing
- •death rate = mortality rate
- •domestic = home
- •define = distinguish
- •dense = tight
- •direction = regulation
- •difficult situations= challenging activities
- •disobey = resist
- •discovered = explored
- •damage = harm = injure
- •divided = split
- •dissuade = deter

- •disputes = disagreement



- •disaster = accident
- •do not have = lack
- •domestic = connected with the home or family
- •difficulty in recognizing = hidden or obscured
- •drop = discard
- •different = unrelated
- •discoveries = breakthroughs
- •distinctive = different
- •dreadful = terrible = unpleasant
- •dull = blunt
- •depart = leave = exit
- •deposit = place
- •devised = formulated
- •detecting = locating
- •dumb = stupid
- •documentation = written accounts
- •domestic =in homes
- •dark = black

- •doubt = mistrust



- •due primarily to = mainly because of
- •depend (mainly) on = rely (heavily) on
- •disclose = eliminate the secrecy
- •declined by 50% = halved
- •destroy = ruin
- •dangerous = hazardous = risky = unsafe
- •dark = shadowy = dim = dusky = black
- •different = distinct = unlike
- •documented evidence = data incidence = scale
- •decreasing = decline
- •doubt = distrust
- •doubtful = vague
- \bullet decay = rot = spoil
- •delicate = fragile
- •disagree = differ = dispute
- •dispute = debate = oppose
- •demolish = destroy
- •delightful = charming = lovely

- •dissatisfied = unhappy



- •different = varied
- •damage = hurt = impair = harm
- •dangerous = unsafe = hazardous
- •deduct = subtract
- •defend = protect
- •detest = dislike = hate
- •divide = separate = split
- •docile = tame = gentle
- •difficult = hard = challenging
- •diverse = different = distinct
- •dirty = messy
- •destroy = demolish
- •dishonest = untrustworthy
- •dull = uneducated
- •destroy = ruin = demolish
- •disagreement = contrast = incompatibility
- •different functions = various features.

SYNONYMS/E

- •estimate = predict
- •ecozones = areas where there is a natural community of plants and animals
- •encourage = stimulate
- •emotions = feelings
- •experts = biologists
- •enormous = immense
- •eyesight = vision
- •effect = impact
- •economic significance = economic impact
- •evidence = clue
- •experiments = studies
- •evidence = indication
- •environmental = ecological
- •extremely high = impressive
- •each person = each individual
- •external = outer

- •extended = longer
- •efficiently = in the quickest way

- •enemy = opponent = ally
- •effective = works well
- •effects = consequences
- •entirely = wholly
- •evident = apparent = obvious = clear
- •expenditure on = spent on
- •each year = annual
- •established = founded = started or created an organization, a system, etc.
- •express large numbers = deal with large numbers
- •establish targets = setting goals
- •enjoy = like
- •enlarge = expand = magnify
- •earnings = pay = remuneration
- •enormous = vast = immense
- •early part of the process = early phases of development
- •expected = predicted
- •expensive = pricey = costly = dear

- •exaggerate their claims = overstate their arguments s Ralla Rall

- •easy = simple
- •evil = bad = wrong = wicked
- •excite = arouse = provoke = incite
- •exterior = outside = outer
- •effortless = easy
- •energetic = lively
- •end = stop = finish = terminate = conclude = close = halt = cessation
- •explain = clarify = define = interpret = justify

SYNONYMS/F

- fertilisers = artificial chemicals added to the land to make crops grow biggeror more quickly
- \bullet fresh = new
- \bullet fear = be afraid
- •false = incorrect
- •fast = rapid = quick = swift
- •food production = food chain = food supply
- •feel = experience
- •fix = mend = repair
- •fluid = liquid
- •fixed = determined
- •failed to overcome = made it impossible
- •farming = agriculture
- •fertile = productive
- •free = release
- •first = beginning
- •first stage = initial stage

- •faults = flaws



- •format = pattern
- •former = previous = earlier
- •fraction = part = portion = segment
- •fat = chubby
- •fatal = deadly = mortal
- •feedback = comments
- •frivolous = trivial = unimportant
- •full = packed = stuffed
- •forbid = prohibit = ban
- •forgive = pardon = excuse
- •focus on = emphasize
- •finish = end
- •feasible = possible = attainable = practical
- •fabulous = marvelous = amazing
- •ferocious = fierce = savage
- •fertile = fruitful = productive
- •famous = well-known = renowned = famed = eminent.
- •fear = fright = dread = scare = panic.

- •face = confront = meet



- •frigid = freezing = frosty
- •furious = angry = enraged = infuriated
- •future = tomorrow
- •fixed = immobile
- •failing = unsuccessful
- •filled = occupied
- •firm = steady
- •false = fake = fraudulent = counterfeit

SYNONYMS/G

- •goal = imperative
- \bullet grow = rise
- •goals = the highest levels of expertise
- •grades = results
- •generous = giving = big-hearted
- •genuine = real = authentic = sincere
- •good = nice = fine = well-behaved
- •great = outstanding = remarkable
- give their opinions = express their views
- •good things = positive things
- •give = donate = present = offer
- •go around = orbit
- •gain = acquire = obtain = receive
- •gather = collect = accumulate = compile
- •glad = happy = pleased = delighted
- •glorious = splendid = magnificent = superb
- •gentle = tender = mild

- •gratitude = thankfulness = appreciation





SYNONYMS/H

- •have a major impact on = transformed
- •halt = call it quits
- •happiness = joy
- •happen = come about
- •have not been diagnosed = undiagnosed
- •hard work = effort
- •how paper is recycled = the process of paper recycling
- •humble = modest
- •harsh = strict
- •how to produce = the process of producing
- •higher corresponds to threefold = three times as much/ triple
- •high noise level = loud noise
- •help = have a positive effect on
- •heat = temperature
- •hide = conceal
- •happy = content

- •humiliate = embarrass
- •handy = useful = convenient
- •hard = firm = solid
- AS Bandlanas Intibilians •honest = truthful = sincere = frank

- •hospitable = welcoming = gracious
- •hostile = aggressive
- •huge = vast = immense = great
- •hide = conceal
- •high = tall
- •harsh = rough
- happy = joyful = cheerful = glad = overjoyed = pleased = contented = satisfied = delighted

•LETTER I

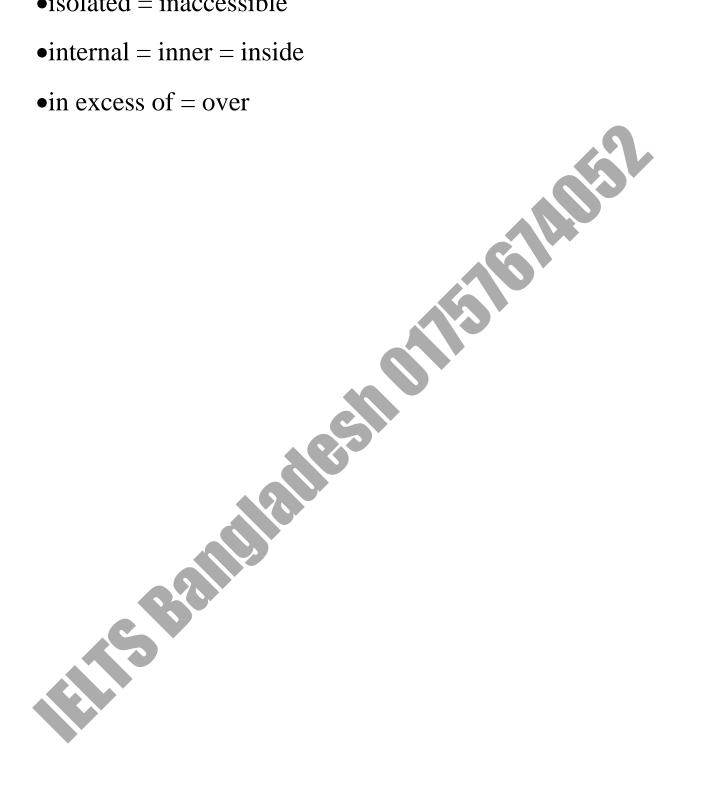
- infectious diseases = diseases that can pass from one plant to another by the wind or by insects
- •in the natural world = throughout nature
- •ignore = resist
- •intuitive thinking = intuition
- •illnesses = ailments
- •information = data
- •instructed = told
- •insufficient = sparse
- •illogical = unreasonable

- •immoral = unethical



- •intense = extreme
- •improve = increase the efficiency of
- •increase in population = population growth
- •industrial revolution = industrialisation
- •immediately = nearly instant
- •information = data
- •imitate (imitation) = mimic
- •impaired = damaged
- •innocent = guiltless
- •insufficient = inadequate = deficient
- •in accordance with = according to
- •inaccurate= incorrect
- •intelligent = smart = bright
- •increasing = soaring
- •interior access = inner staircases
- •initiate = bring about
- •interesting = provocative = engrossing
- •identify the problem = understand the problem

- •isolated = inaccessible
- •internal = inner = inside
- •in excess of = over



- •increase = expand = rise
- •irrelevant = inappropriate = unrelated
- •irritate = annoy
- •introduction = invention
- •identical = alike = duplicate
- •inactive = lazy
- •ignore = disregard
- •important = vital = indispensable
- interesting = fascinating = engaging = attractive = intriguing = captivating = enchanting
- •impossible = unachievable
- •infants = very young children
- •intriguing = fascinating
- •in essence = essentially
- •independent = self-reliant
- •inappropriate = unsuitable
- •increase = enlarge = amplify
- •ingenious = clever = creative

- •impetuous = impulsive = reckless



- •ignorant = unaware
- •immaculate = spotless = pure
- •imperfect = defective = faulty
- •imperative = compulsory = mandatory
- •involved with = associated with
- •idle = inactive
- •immature = childish = inexperienced
- •impolite = rude
- •indefinite = unclear
- •insignificant = unimportant
- •immune = resistant
- •impartial = neutral = unbiased = fair
- •idea = thought = concept
- •incident = event
- •incompatible characteristics = paradox

SYNONYMS/K

- •keep = save = protect =guard

- •knowledgeable = smart

SYNONYMS/L

- •launched = initiated
- •lived apart = be separated at birth
- •large = big = massive = huge
- \bullet last = final = end
- •look like = resemble
- •levels = storeys
- •lethargic = tired
- •lifted = raised
- •leave out = omit
- •life expectancy = lifetime
- •lower secondary schools = middle-years education
- •least = fewest = minimum = smallest
- •lacking = insufficient
- •long-term = sustainable
- •liable to = can happen
- •less time spent on exercises = shorten the practice
- •learn = acquire

- •long = lengthy



- •left = soared out of
- •limit = minimize
- •limited = incomplete
- •local people = communities
- •large city = megalopolis
- •long-term = lasting/extending over a long time
- •little doubt = almost certainly
- •luxurious = extravagant = elegant
- •lack = deficit
- •love = like = fancy = cherish = adore = treasure = appreciate
- •levels of unemployment = unemployment rate

SYNONYMS/M

- •motifs = patterns = images
- •material = commodity
- •magnify = expand = enlarge = exaggerate
- •misfortune = hardship
- •mathematical method = statistical concept
- •moved = relocation
- •most people = almost every individual
- •manager = boss
- •mass production = print out huge numbers
- •mainly = most important
- •mishandling = bungling
- •make payment = pay for
- •movement =transport
- •mean = unkind = malicious = nasty
- •mend = repair = fix
- •motorised vehicles = buses and trucks
- •more than = exceed

- •make the noise stop = turn the noise off



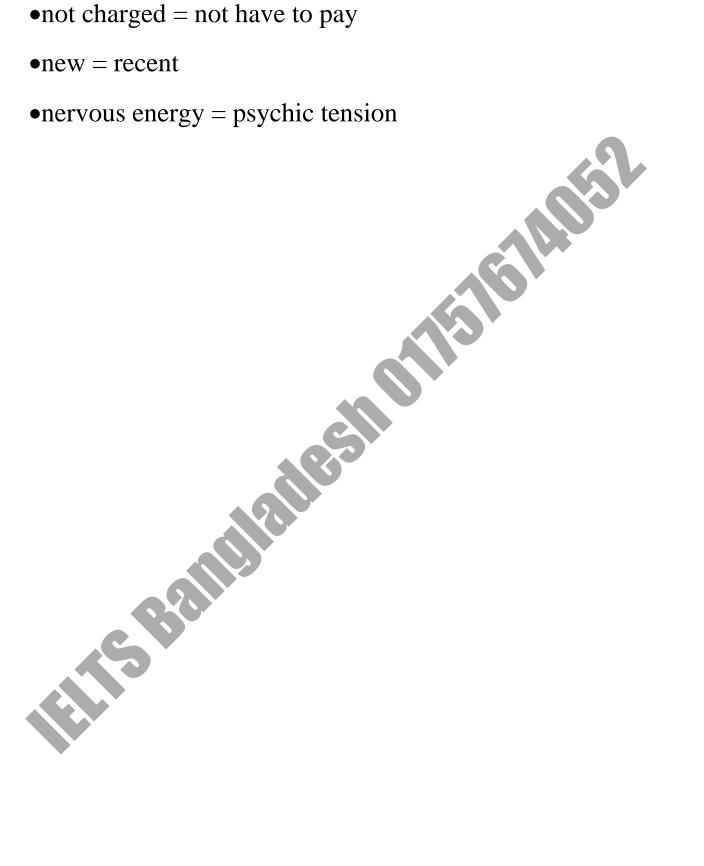
- •mild = moderate
- •moral = ethical = virtuous = righteous
- •mature = adult
- •most = maximum
- •maximum = greatest
- •minimum = least
- •mobile = moveable
- •monotonous = boring = tedious
- •mysterious = secret
- •manufactured = produced
- •move onto = pass onto
- •most of = nearly all of
- •moves = gestures
- •more = increased
- •modified = qualified
- •migrate back = return
- •medical technique = treatment
- •mean = cruel = inconsiderate



SYNONYMS/N

- •need = require
- •non-fossil-based fuels = renewable energy
- •needed = required
- •nature = essence
- •not traditional = new
- •natural forests = primary forests
- •not limit = transcend
- •neat = clean, tidy, well-organized.
- •new = fresh = original = current
- •noisy = rowdy
- •noise = disturbance
- •normal = ordinary = typical, usual
- •negligent = careless = inattentive
- •naughty = bad = disobedient
- •neat = clean = orderly = tidy
- •neglectful = careless
- •no limit = never reach maximum

- •not charged = not have to pay



- •new technologies = modern technologies
- •not natural = artificial

SYNONYMS/O

- •observe = see
- •omit = strip out = leave out
- •ordinary = conventional
- •over the counter = in the shops
- •officials = authorities
- •overcome = deal with
- •open = begin
- •occur frequently = are common
- •only = solely
- •overdirect = too much guidance
- •overcome shyness = learn to be more outgoing
- •one explanation = another possibility
- •ordinary = commonplace
- •old = antique
- •obsolete = dated = antiquated
- •optimistic = hopeful = confident
- •odours = smell

- •overcome = getting rid of



- •obey = comply
- •old people = people who are retired
- •offend = displease = disgust
- •outstanding = extraordinary
- •odd = weird = strange
- •obey = comply

SYNONYMS/P

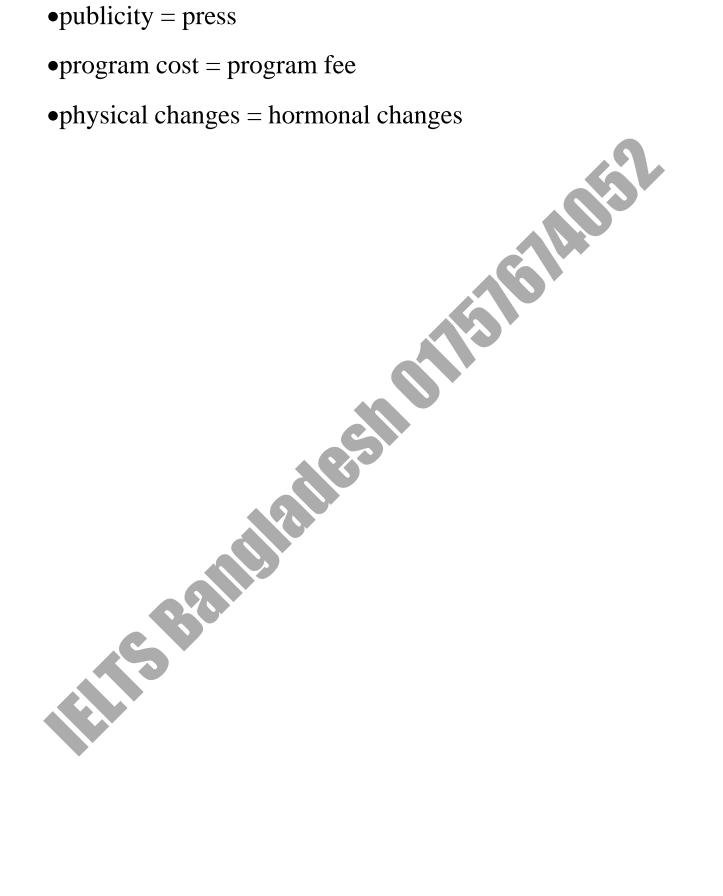
- •plant = grow
- •place = locate
- •paintings = works
- •precious metals = gold, silver
- •premature = early
- •pretty = lovely = beautiful = attractive
- •pleasing = appealing
- •perform = carry out
- •pioneered = first suggested
- •persuasive = powerful
- •play it safe = avoid risk
- •personality = character
- •potential = possibilities
- •promptly = immediately
- •profit = gain = earnings = benefit
- •prohibit = forbid = restrict
- •policy initiative = strategy

- •previous events = past experience



- •private transport = car
- •principles = laws
- •put together = assembled
- •place = deposit
- •prompt = punctual = timely
- •prosperous = thriving = successful = flourishing
- •prevent = prohibit = hinder
- •permit = allow
- •prior to = beforehand
- •pictures = images
- •problem = difficulty
- •permit = allow
- •promotion = advancement
- •prominent = distinguished = eminent
- •personal values = individual properties
- •pessimistic view = seems to be getting worse
- •prevail upon = have influence in = persuade
- •principles = essential features

- •publicity = press



- •processes = stages
- •perfect = flawless
- •precious = valuable
- •plausible = believable = reasonable = logical
- •polite = gracious = courteous
- •place = area = plot = region = location = situation
- •proportion = percentage = rate
- poverty rate = level of poverty = poverty level = the percentage of people who live in poverty
- •production = manufacture = be produced = be made = be manufactured
- •per person = per capita
- people who use cars = car users = car commuters = people who commute by car = people who travel by car
- •people who cycle to work = cycling commuters
- •public = individuals
- •produce accurate work = make fewer errors
- •problems = difficulties
- •present beliefs = contemporary perceptions

- •picked out = chose
- •pesticides = potent chemicals

- •patience = perseverance
- •permanent = enduring = lasting
- •prevent misunderstanding = resolve any confusion
- •peace = harmony
- •persuade = convince = influence
- •peace = quiet
- preceding = previous

SYNONYMS/Q

- •quickly = rapidly
- •question = interrogate = inquire = ask
- •quiet = silent = tranquil
- •quick = speedy
- •quit = cease = stop = withdraw

SYNONYMS/R

- •rely on = be dependent on
- •rules = laws
- •restrict = curb
- •really successful = achieve at a higher level
- •rainfall = precipitation
- •rotate = turn
- •recording of events = documentation of history
- •replication = reproducing
- •regarded as =considered
- •researchers with differing attitudes = sceptics and advocates
- •remove = extract
- •react = respond
- •reason = caused
- •remedy = repair
- •rude = unfriendly
- •replaced = upgrade

- •rational thinking = judgment
- Alts Ballilla last and a second secon

- •remains = fragments
- •re-emerge = reappear
- •respond = reply
- •resemble = look like
- •regular = continual
- •referring to = talk about
- •response = reply
- •run their own business = open their own business/company
- •regulations = standards
- •relies on = draw on
- •reliable = predictable
- •relationships with other people = social experience
- •reflection = movements in the mirror
- •reveal = tell
- •recognize = distinguish
- •remember = recall
- •retain = learn

- •raise = lift
- writing the state of the state •recognize = certify = admit officially (usually in writing)

- •rise = growing = increased
- •release = punctured
- •recommence = continue
- •real = authentic
- •reluctant = unwilling = hesitant
- •remote = secluded = isolated = distant
- •rarely = seldom
- •reduce = shrink
- •remarkable = outstanding
- •rough = harsh
- •release = discharge
- •rude = discourteous
- •rich = wealthy
- •risky = hazardous
- •reputable = honorable
- •resist = oppose = withstand
- •recreation = amusement = pleasure
- •reduce = lessen = decrease = diminish

- •reliable = trustworthy

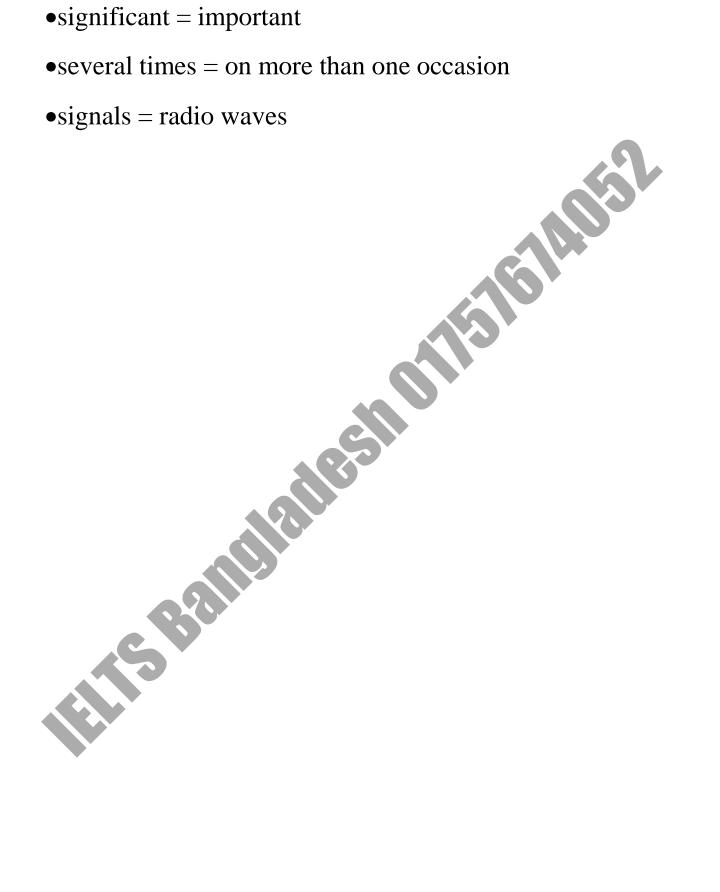




SYNONYMS/S

- •shut out water = seal off from water
- •sea = ocean
- •support = back up
- •satisfying = rewarding
- •suffers = experiences
- •supplementary = extra
- •silence = absence of a sound
- •shade = shelter from the heat
- •steps = measures
- •strengthen = deepen
- •share = interchange
- •socially disadvantaged = deprived
- •self-reliance = independence
- •support = backup
- significance = importance
- •show statistically = provide precise, valid or reliable data
- •seem to contradict = sound paradoxical

- •significant = important



- •site = station
- •seeking = looking for
- •searching for = looking for
- •stop = quit = cease = terminate
- •strenuous = vigorous = laborious
- •suitable = appropriate
- •small = minor
- \bullet stop = halt
- •sea life = fish and other creatures
- •saw the importance = understood the need
- •success rate = hit-rate
- •surprising = unexpectedly
- •similar to = not unusual
- •severe weather conditions = typhoons
- •stop = constrain
- •send = deliver
- •stop = close down = put a halt to = bring a halt to
- •separate from = independent of

- •staff = employees



- •separate = disconnect
- •sparse = empty
- •stable = steady = unchanging
- •stimulate = motivate
- •same = similar
- •sharp = bright
- •strict = severe
- •strong = powerful = mighty
- •stupid = dense = foolish
- •smart = intelligent = clever
- •sadness = depression
- •scatter = disperse
- •show = present = reveal = demonstrate = display = exhibit
- •slow = gradual = leisurely
- •selfish = stingy
- •sad = unhappy
- •subsequent = following = succeeding

- •small = tiny

- •swift = fast = speedy = hasty
- •synthetic = man-made = artificial
- •sloppy = disorderly
- •sick = ill
- \bullet slim = slender = thin
- •small = little
- •sociable = friendly
- •successful = thriving = prosperous = triumphant
- •surplus = excess = additional = extra
- •strange = odd = weird, outlandish, curious, unique, exclusive, irregular
- •sales = turnover = how much money is made = income = revenue
- •spending = expenditure
- •sort = classify
- start a business = own a business/ company
- •shopping on the internet = online shopping = buying/purchasing online
- •sales of fast food = turnover from fast food

SYNONYMS/T

- •taken out = removed
- •the folklore = the local belief
- •the most important step = key step
- •time limit = deadline
- •trend of the period = fashion of the time
- •tradesmen = merchants
- •the rapid growth = the spectacular growth
- •transport methods = transport modes
- •technological developments = information technologies
- •take gambles = take chances
- •techniques = methods = practices
- •transport mode = means of transport
- •test = examination
- •test = experiment
- •to investigate = to analyse
- •the most important = major
- •to give up = to abandon

- •2 decades = 20 years



- •tools = facilities
- •the question = the puzzle
- •transmission = pass along communication channels
- •transmitted = sent back
- •transmit = sent out
- •thin = skinny
- •tragic = sorrowful
- •take = receive
- •terrible = awful = bad
- •threat = endangered
- •today = current
- \bullet today = now
- •teaching activities = methods
- •three different types= three separate ways
- ◆to copy = to replicate = to reproduce
- •the world economy = the global economy
- •to be sure = to ensure
- •to proceed = to continue

- •total = whole = entire = complete



- the level of income = the rate of income = the income rate = the income level = the level of revenue = the revenue rate = the revenue level
- •the elderly = elderly people = senior citizens
- •the amount of time spent = the time spent
- •the majority of people = most of the people = most people
- •transport = deliver = carry
- •to rise = to increase = to grow = to go up
- •to decrease = to fall = to reduce = to go down = to drop = to decline

SYNONYMS/U

- •uncover = reveal
- •underestimate = overlook
- •universal = just about everybody
- •unjust = unfair
- •unemployment = out of work
- •unlike = a fundamental difference
- •unpredictably = erratically
- •understand = recognize
- •upset = find painful, distressing
- •unnecessary = superfluous = redundant
- •unpleasant = offensive
- •uncommon = unusual
- •unknown = not renowned
- •unwanted material = waste
- •upgrade = improve
- •unsuccessful = fruitless
- •unfit = unsuited

- •unexpectedly = without warning = unpredictable



- •unbiased = impartial = unprejudiced = fair
- •unite = join
- •unaware = unconscious
- •unnecessary = optional
- •unimportant = meaningless
- •untruthful = insincere
- •uninteresting = dull
- •usual = ordinary
- •unpleasant = unacceptable

SYNONYMS/V

- •view = vision
- •valuable = precious
- •views = convictions
- •views = attitudes
- •vibrate = shake
- •vacant = unoccupied = empty
- •vague = unclear = indistinct = obscure
- •vague = ambiguous

SYNONYMS/W

- •world = international
- •working together = coordination
- •worldwide = international
- •wider = greater
- •water consumption = the amount of water consumed
- •ways of learning = techniques for learning = approaches to learning
- •waste = trash = rubbish
- •well known = famous
- •wholehearted = sincere
- •wise = knowing = smart
- •water is pumped = pumped with the water
- •wild = stubborn
- •weak = frail
- •work = labor
- •wasteful = extravagant
- •wealth = prosperity = assets

- •weary = tired = fatigued = lethargic
- •wonderful = incredible = splendid = marvelous
- . people

- •wrong = incorrect

